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# KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN

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VOLUME XLI.—NO. 3.

## ENGLAND

**Is Governing a Country Without the Consent of Its People.**

**Lloyd George Naively Confesses Insincerity of Government Professions.**

**Brooklyn Standard Presents Ireland's Case as It Is Today.**

## FRENCH A TRAITOR AND FAILURE

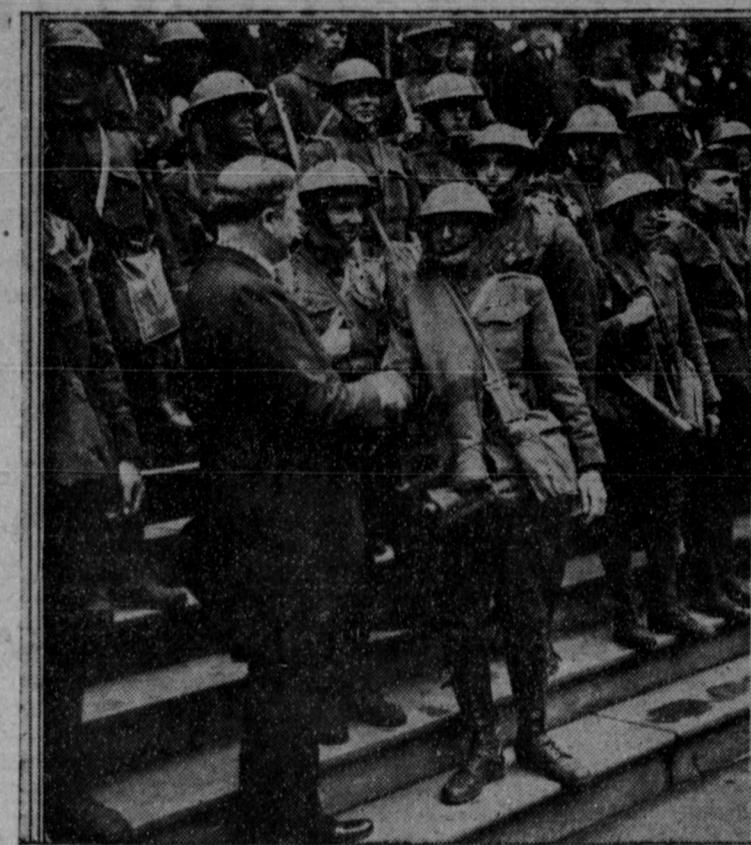
Editorially the Brooklyn Standard Union tells its readers that again and again it has been asserted a chief object of the world war was to secure the right of self-government and self-determination for small nations. President Wilson has insisted the people of these small nations must not be traded about as if they and their countries taken together were mere commodities. England has concurred in all these adroitistic declarations. Yet Lloyd George naively confesses the insincerity of such professions, so far as England is concerned, in a speech he made before the House of Commons recently. Speaking of his Government, he said "it was dealing with the problem of governing a country without having the full assent of its people." That's the case in a nutshell.

England never had any right in Ireland except might. Morally Ireland is no more bound to England than Belgium is to Germany. Both of these great powers are in possession of the smaller countries they rule by force of arms, which amounts to robbery. The only difference is the English robbery took place more than seven hundred years ago, and in that time a minority of the population, composed, however, of the wealthy and in some senses the most influential people in the country have, because of special favors extended to them, not only acquiesced in the rule of England but become more English than the English themselves.

A bad matter is made worse by Mr. George's explanations. He regrets the failure of England to enforce the bill providing for the establishment of a Parliament in Ireland, which was a fatal blunder. In almost the next breath laments the impossibility of forcing through in the middle of a great war a measure regarded as highly contentious, and finally expressed the contradictory hope "that normal conditions would be restored in Ireland and that a settlement of the Irish problem would be practicable even during the war." Certainly it is hard to put trust in such a wobbling policy.

The English Premier explained that his recent course in Ireland, which does not seem to have satisfied either the majority or the minority of the people, was taken on the advice of Lord French and Chief Secretary Shortt. French is a traitor and a failure combined. It was this same French who was in command of the English military forces in Ireland when Sir Edward Carson, the Orange leader, organized and equipped a formidable army to resist home rule by force. Carson had supplied to him as much money as he wanted and was able to put all the guns and ammunition they needed in the hands of his troops. Practically Carson spat in the face of King and Parliament. He dared either or both to attempt the establishment of a Parliament in Dublin for the purpose of giving Ireland home rule. Nevertheless this same French, an army officer sworn to obey the orders of King and Parliament, let it be known he would not lead his soldiers against the armed forces of Carson, which threatened a war on Ireland if it attempted to enforce home rule in Ireland. Were either of these men punished for their traitorous acts? Oh, no. On the contrary, both were rewarded with high place. Carson, who is a man of brains, was taken into the English Cabinet. French, who is a man of political pull, was placed in high command in France, only to be withdrawn for reasons most beneficial to soldiers serving under him. Next he had charge of the home defense against air raiders. But the defense he offered, although amply supplied with flying machines and anti-aircraft guns, did not prevent the Hun bombing London, not once but a dozen times, from the 1st and bringing death and destruction to other parts of England. And now he is found as the ruler of Ireland.

Chief Secretary Shortt, babbles of a German-Irish plot to overthrow the Government of England in Ireland, but does not offer a particle of proof such a plot exists. In the course of his speech, following Mr. George, Mr. Shortt said a letter had been found on one of the Irish leaders now under arrest from another Irish leader, also under arrest, in which allusion was made to some event that was to occur two months after the German drive in France. When Americans find Lloyd George admitting in his speech it is to these men he has appealed and that it is from them he asked for advice in dealing with the Irish question it is difficult to avoid the conclusion the English Government has been culpably negligent in allowing a situation to grow up which requires it to keep 250,000 soldiers in Ireland at a time when this country is straining its utmost



BACK FROM BATTLE.

The return of the American soldiers from service in France was receptions everywhere. Photo shows Mayor of New York City welcoming the boys on the steps of the City Hall. Note the French War Cross presented for bravery on the boys close to the Mayor.

## POLITICAL

**Reformers Introduce Reform in the Local Juvenile Court.**

**Chief Probation Officer Resigns Because of Political Appointments.**

**Soldier Boys at Fort Riley Enjoy Laugh at Keystone Police.**

**NOW SUBJECT FOR MINSTRELS**

In the fourth session of the training school for chaplains and approved chaplain candidates at Camp Zachary Taylor there are 120 of various denominations. Among them are the following Catholic priests: Rev. Fathers John Joseph Bonner, East Falls, Philadelphia; Joseph H. Boutin, Leonister, Mass.; William Chaput, Moxee City, Wash.; Andrew Orin Dodge, Law-rence, Mass.; Vincent Joseph Dougherty, Brooklyn; Francis X. John Exier, West De Pere, Wis.; Thomas R. Kelly, Denver; Michael J. McKenna, West De Vere, Wis.; James Patrick McDonald, Buellville, N.Y.; Sidney J. Morrison, Chicago; John William Mundy, Philadelphia; G. Vincent O'Brien, Hancock, N.Y.; Francis Joseph Plutz, Campi, La.; Francis Joseph Ross, Philadelphia; Daniel J. Lanahan, Waterloo, Iowa.

On Sunday Father Kelly will take the place of Father Halloran at Irvington, Father Plutz will assist Father George O'Connor at St. William's, and the others will look out for the spiritual welfare of the soldiers at Y. M. C. A. No. 158 and the four Knights of Columbus buildings. It is stated that a few of the Catholic students will be inducted into the Knights of Columbus on Sunday afternoon. Chaplin Fealy is to deliver the address at the blessing of the service flag at St. Helena's church on Sunday evening, and Father Mundy will speak at the unrolling of St. Michael's service banner at 8 o'clock Sunday evening.

### NUNCIO FOR CHINA.

The news of the Vatican's decision to appoint a Papal Nuncio for China is calculated to make a deep impression upon French diplomatic and church circles, in the view of the Rome correspondent of the Paris Petit Journal. He recalls that Pope Leo XIII, in 1885 appointed a Nuncio to Peking and agreed to the establishment of a Chinese Legation at the Vatican. The French Minister at the Vatican, in the name of Premier Freycinet, however, threatened that France would break off diplomatic relations with the Vatican if the plan were carried out, the correspondent says, considering that the Vatican would be powerless to act in event of a massacre of missionaries in China. Pope Leo, recognizing the gravity of the situation, cancelled the appointment, the correspondent adds. The Rome correspondent of the Havas Agency says the name most frequently mentioned in connection with the Peking post is that of Monsignor Joseph Petrelli, the Apostolic Delegate to the Philippines.

### EDUCATIONAL

The fifteenth annual meeting of the Catholic Educational Association will be held in San Francisco, Cal., July 23-25. The President of the conference is Rev. John P. O'Mahoney, C. S. V., President of St. Viator's College, Bound Brook, N. J. He will deliver the opening address on July 23. "Catholic Professional Education," the first paper, will be read by the Rev. Charles B. Moulnier, S. J., Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis.

"Fostering the Missionary Spirit in Our Schools" will be presented by the Rev. Bruno Haagel, S. V. D., St. Mary's Mission House, Techy III.

A meeting in the City Auditorium, seating 10,000, in recognition of the men who have gone into military service from Catholic educational institutions, will be held.

Rev. Brother Benjamin, of Louisville, who represents the Xaverians,

will deliver an address on the "Junior High School Plan," which attracting considerable interest at the meeting.

For ten years Brother Benjamin was Director of St. John's Danvers, Mass., the most select Catholic boarding school in New England, having been transferred to the Presidency of St. Xavier's Hospital, Louisville, last August.

Krieger establishing a wholesale changing of precincts, among them being the locating of three precincts in the negro section at Eleventh and Walnut, compelling the white voters from Jefferson and Market streets to come to that one corner. There is a growing suspicion that the Men's Federation are only guardians of the morals of the wicked Democrats.

Last week the Kentucky Irish American published a letter from a man named Kelly, a former resident, in which he exposed the joke fire department, which has resulted in Louisville being classed as a third class city by the fire insurance men. This week we are in receipt of a letter from a former Louisville boy, now a Sergeant in the cavalry at Fort Riley, Kas. In his letter he says:

"We Louisville boys certainly enjoy reading about the Keystone police and about the Republican city employee who wanted a lantern when detailed on guard duty. If this bird didn't know no more about guns when he purchased firearms than he does now, it's a wonder he didn't bring cap pistols back to the Searcy-Chilton gang. He knows as much about military tactics as the Republicans reformers know about running the city and county, and he handles a gun like Major Smith when he did the clown juggling act of trying to catch a ball behind his back on opening day at the ball park. Yours, Sergeant M. H."

The poor old Keystone police force has been having its troubles again, several of the "yap" motor-men and conductors quitting because they got lost on their beat at night time, especially those who were detailed away from the car lines, as one put it: "How can I know all of the city when I only worked on the Brook street cars?" The Board of Safety has about run out of street car men and this week appointed a couple of outsiders, one from Fern Creek and another from Oklahoma City, the one from the latter place being appointed the day after he arrived. The traffic squad is now controlled by a former informer and conductor, and they are having a hard time in making the drivers conform, until stamping their feet when they turn the semaphores, but working the lever comes natural, as it is in line with their former employment of turning the motor crank on the car.

The percentage of arrests is kept up by having the newspaper detectives raid the Walnut street cigar stores and Pete Bitzer's when things are slack, but two of the Keystone men tried to do their bit by arresting a stray horse at Twelfth and Magnolia the other day, but the horse showed the proverbial horse sense by balking and refusing to be arrested by the Keystone. Nothing daunted they sent for the patrol machine, but the horse wouldn't even be led by the machine and a ten-year-old boy relieved them of itself, unable to agree to take the horse in for a ride. The funny police held a conference and raised the amount among them. The boy mounted the horse and off he galloped willingly, giving the Keystone the horse laugh.

Here are two minstrel jokes pulled at a local show this week:

"Say, Mr. Bones, what moving pictures does the Louisville police force represent?"

Mr. Bones—"I don't know, Mr. Tambor, what do they represent?"

Mr. Tambor—"The Keystone moving pictures."

Here is the other:

"Say, Mr. Bones, what opera does the local police represent?"

Mr. Bones gives up, and Mr. Tambor gleefully answers: "Carmen"—car men.

### CONDITION IMPROVES.

The many friends of Mrs. Edward J. Bosler will be glad to hear of her continued improvement. Mrs. Bosler, who is the wife of Edward J. Bosler, the popular hotel man, underwent quite a serious operation at Sts. Mary and Elizabeth Hospital on the morning of June 24. At her present rate of progress her physicians think she will be able to leave the hospital at the end of two weeks.

### DANCER AIDED SCHOOL.

A dancer died in New York the other day, and when she was buried from the Italian Church of St. Joseph, New Rochelle, it became known for the first time that the parochial school of that parish, in which 300 children are educated, was for years almost entirely supported by her. She was the wife of the well known comedian, Eddie Foy.

### DOMINICAN WAR CHAPLAINS.

Besides the twelve chaplains now in the regular military service there are two more Dominican fathers acting as Knights of Columbus chaplains. The English province has fourteen chaplains, the Irish province six, the Canadian one, while more than twenty-five French Dominicans have been honored with citations and decorations for bravery. The Dominicans are also with the Italian and Belgian forces.

### RECEIVED IRISH TRAINING.

Ireland is becoming an educational center for Hindus who seek Government posts in their native land. On one day recently fourteen out of nineteen new barristers called to the Irish bar were Indians. These men have no intention of settling in the United Kingdom, or of practicing law in India. Legal training with them is training which will enable them to get good administrative posts at home.

**PREPAREDNESS.**  
Buying winter coal now is preparedness—and the world ought to know by this time how great is the value of preparedness.



CONTRASTS ON THE PARIS BOULEVARDS.

The Indian officers are as much of an attraction in the Bois de Boulogne as the pretty Parisienne themselves. These men, many from the ruling families of India, have shown marked courage and loyalty to the cause.

## CAMP NEWS

**Busiest Week Since Opening Officers' Reception Social Event.**

**New Chaplains and Secretaries Furnish Advice and Real Comfort.**

**Attendance at the Religious Services Fills All Three Buildings.**

### ENTERTAINMENTS ARE ENJOYED

The past week at Camp Zachary Taylor was the busiest since the work of the Knights of Columbus began last fall. The activities began Sunday night with moving pictures. Monday evening the boys at Nos. 2 and 3 were entertained with soldier singers and players, the most prominent being a baritone from the Twenty-second Company by the name of Camelli, who has a wonderful voice and was received very warmly by his soldier mates.

Tuesday night Tom O'Donnell and his company of seven young ladies played the entire evening, and when taps were sounded they were still being encored. Little Miss Walsh, who was a former newspaper girl here in Louisville, was the singer of the New Albany aggregation. Their programme would not permit them to play at more than one building, and they will return next week to perform at building No. 2.

Wednesday evening found the big vaudeville show at the auditorium, where the officers of the camp have taken possession. Miss Rose Henley and her pupils being thoroughly enjoyed.

Thursday night, the regular weekly entertainment at buildings Nos. 2 and 3 was carried on with little Miss Margaret Casperson as the headliner. Miss Casperson is well remembered as the pupil of Miss Blanche Mitchell, and is here for a visit with friends in Louisville. She is just as dainty and captivating as of yore and her new audience of soldiers were very appreciative, as were the patrons of Miss Mitchell's dancing school. Sergeant Cook, who is known among the soldiers as "Private Red," was also well received at both buildings.

Johnny Flynn with Private Jess Willinghurst, performed one of their "black-face" turns with many encores. Our old friend Forrest Thompson was with us again on Thursday last and the boys still made lots of "fuss" over "Jess."

Friday evening moving pictures from the World Film Corporation were shown at the auditorium, and at the same time the regular programme under the direction of Bandmaster Montgomery. The reception was charmed by many of Louisville's prominent people, and the officers were high in their praise of the evening's entertainment. The grand march was led by Major Reed, Mrs. F. H. Callahan and Major Raburn.

There were about 160 officers present and the same number of young ladies. The refreshment booths at the four corners of the building were presided over by the hostesses. Special music was rendered and an enjoyable time had by the large crowd present. Refreshments were served. A chief feature was the large birthday cake which glittered with fifty candles. Father Higgins was presented with \$50 in gold and a basket containing fifty white roses. Master James Eames presented the basket of flowers.

**HELPS SINK FEIN PARTY.**  
The Dublin correspondent of the Associated Press writes that the number of persons entitled to vote in Ireland will be increased nearly 150 per cent under the new franchise law giving every one who has lived in Ireland six months the right to vote. The franchise is extended to women more than thirty years old, who are the wives of electors.

The site of Dublin was sold up to now 100,000 voters. In future it will have 100,000. The effect on Irish politics generally is expected to be to increase the voting strength of the Sinn Fein party, since the larger part of the additional voters will be young men.

### TABERG SURPRISES PASTOR.

The parishioners of St. Patrick's and St. Anne's churches gave their pastor, Rev. J. J. Higgins, a very pleasant surprise by assembling at the rectory in Taberg, N. Y., on the evening of July 12. The occasion was his fiftieth birthday anniversary. Special music was rendered and an enjoyable time had by the large crowd present. Refreshments were served. A chief feature was the large birthday cake which glittered with fifty candles. Father Higgins was presented with \$50 in gold and a basket containing fifty white roses. Master James Eames presented the basket of flowers.

Father Higgins is a brother of William M. Higgins, of the Kentucky Irish American, and has visited the men of his building with much encouragement. Father Higgins is very popular at the camp and is

well received during the week, the religious end of the work of the Knights of Columbus chaplains stands out very prominently. Rev. Father Higgins has begun a glee club with the men of his building with much encouragement. Father Higgins is a brother of William M. Higgins, of the Kentucky Irish American, and has visited the men of his building with much encouragement. Father Higgins is very popular at the camp and is

PRICE FIVE CENTS.

## IRELAND

**More Inside Facts of Irish History as Told by T. P. O'Connor.**

**Blunders That Led to the Terrible Rebellion Easter Sunday.**

**In a Night Nation Was Transformed From Freindliness to Hate.**

### MURDER BY AN INSANE OFFICER

I am only at the beginning of the long story, and I have no time to tell the whole at the moment. Take for instance the treatment of the Sixteenth division—the division for the creation of which Redmond and Devlin had the main responsibility; 98 per cent. of the rank and file were Nationalist and Catholic. Application after application was made for the appointment of Nationalists and Catholics as officers; they were refused, and yet again refused, until it finally worked out that in a division 98 per cent. Nationalist and Catholic 85 per cent. of the officers were Protestant and Unionist.

Take another instance: When the Irish regiments went into battle and distinguished themselves by their conspicuous bravery their names were deliberately omitted from the bulletins by the Orange gang in the War Office that ran the army. Then came the climax to this long chapter of criminal blunders. Sir Edward Carson, the leader of the Ulster rebellion, was admitted to the Cabinet. By unconscious humor the rebellious leader, as Attorney General for England, was created the chief custodian of law.

Even a worse outrage was attempted in Ireland. If there were one man in Ireland who could be described as an even narrower and more virulent Orangeman than Carson it was James Campbell.

It was proposed to get rid of the excellent Lord Chancellor, then in office, Sir Ignatius O'Brien, a Catholic and a Nationalist, and to put Campbell in his place. The Lord Chancellor in Ireland is not merely the head of the judiciary, but he is one of the chief members of the executive; with force of character he may be the most potent member of the executive. This was far too much even for the most fanatical English Liberals; they joined the Irish in a protest and a threat and the appointment was withdrawn. Compensation was, however, found for the ex-rebel, for he became Attorney General for Ireland, with handsome emoluments amounting to something like \$30,000 a year.

Thus doth rebellion—but on the right side—prosper in Ireland. One rebel Attorney General for England; the other rebel Attorney General for Ireland. The reader will now understand the conditions which produced the rebellion.

There were other factors of course—German intrigue, propaganda and money from America, the soreness left in Dublin by the defeat of a great strike, and the visions which had begun to stir many Irish minds, especially among the young, with the birth of the Irish nation through the people and

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LOUISVILLE, KY.

SATURDAY, JULY 20, 1918

## ST. VINCENT DE PAUL.

Vincentians everywhere will tomorrow celebrate the blessed name and memory of St. Vincent de Paul, one of the greatest apostles of organized charity. Of him it may truly be said that, being dead, he yet liveth. For he lives in his work. He lives in the splendid institutions he founded, in the noble communities of men and women who dedicated their lives to sweet charity and to social service under his inspiration. The name Vincent de Paul has become a synonym for the most unselfish charity and love for the brotherhood of man. Long before there was a science of sociology and long before modern "social uplifters" thought out their schemes for social betterment, Vincent de Paul was on the job, caring for neglected children, bringing them to homes of charity and improving the terrible condition of the galley slaves or men held in captivity for debt. Our modern pink-tea and parlor sociologists can learn a world of wisdom and much-needed practical hints by studying the life and spirit of this good priest and apostle of charity. Here in Louisville there will be special mass and services at St. Boniface church at which every member of the St. Vincent de Paul Society should assist. The mass will begin at 7:30 o'clock, a most convenient hour.

## OUR HANDS OFF!

The plan to encourage enlistments in Ireland by allowing Irishmen to join the American army is scarcely practicable. We have no doubt, however, that it would attract thousands of young Irishmen could it be put into practice. They are willing enough to fight against Germany—what they object to is the conditions under which England wants them to fight. Even the bungling British statesmen now realize that they have themselves to blame for the unsympathetic attitude of Ireland in the war. They might have had Ireland with them to a man had they settled the Irish question and kept their promises made to Nationalist leaders. But they played a blundering deceitful game and forced Irishmen into the sweep of the Sinn Fein movement.

Perhaps it is just as well for Ireland that it is so, as said in the True Voice, we have no sympathy with those prohibition fanatics who are obstructing needed war legislation by insisting that prohibition should first be enacted by Congress. Men who are in a position to know denounce the tactics adopted by the prohibitionists at this time. There is one thing that is supreme in this country now. That is the winning of the war. Apparently, however, there are a few fanatics even in Congress who would rather lose the war than wait for the adoption of their favorite fad. They should be denounced as Kaiser aiders and interned as dangerous enemy sympathizers. Their tactics are little short of treasonable.

## I. A. SIX—Hef.

Now is the time for parents to consider the college to which they will entrust their boys or girls. The Catholic college is the proper place for Catholic youth. Just turn Col. Roosevelt loose in Ireland for a week during the present period of tension and there is no telling what would happen. The Easter uprising would not be a circumstance compared with the confusion that would follow. The Colonel has done good work in America—in spots—but in Ireland he would be a catastrophe.

The Irish question is giving considerable concern to many Americans who understand little about it. Better leave it alone than to complicate it worse than it now is. Only Irishmen in Ireland are capable of handling the delicate situation there now. We never believed that even men of Irish blood in America should undertake to dictate what settlement of the age-old question would be satisfactory. Ireland must settle her own problems and the less we Americans meddle with them the better for Ireland and for us. Besides we have on our hands a matter that is big enough to engage all our attention and our efforts.

## PETTICOAT AUTOCRATS.

The insincerity of the suffragettes and their supporters is becoming constantly more evident. While shouting the praises of democracy they strain every effort to prevent the people from passing on their pet proposal. They are unwilling to submit their hobby to a vote of the persons most concerned, the women of the State, says the Catholic Telegraph, and at this very moment they are trying every artifice at their command to deprive the citizens of Ohio of their constitutional right to have a referendum on the "votes for women" law, which the harridans ballyhugged the legislature into passing at its last session. The electorate of Ohio has plainly declared on the two occasions on which it had an opportunity.

## BISHOP'S CLASS.

For the first time in the history of the Knights of Columbus a Bishop is to have charge of a degree class of the order. The Right Rev. J. Henry Tihen, Bishop of Denver, a fourth degree member and an enthusiastic supporter of Knighthood, has accepted an invitation to participate in the initiation of a class by Denver Council on Sunday, July 28. The class of candidates will therefore be known as the "Bishop's class."

## COMING EVENTS.

July 22—St. Joseph's Orphanage annual picnic, Fontaine Ferry Park.  
August 8—Annual outing for members of Knights of Columbus and families at Fern Grove.  
August 6—Annual picnic for Holy Trinity church, St. Matthews.  
August 7 and 8—St. Columba's church lawn fete, afternoon and evening, on grounds at Thirty-fifth and Market.  
August 28—Annual picnic of St. Leo's church, Highland Park, at Thornberry's Grove, Highland Park.

## PRAYERS.

A MOTHER'S PRAYER.  
O God, look down upon my son in my dear France, now serving there, And save him from the frightful Hun. Whose gas and shell destroy the free.  
But if, O God, twould end the strife  
When I should offer thee my son, Then plunge thy sacrificial knife; I shall not weep when thou hast done.

A SOLDIER'S PRAYER.  
O God, protect my mother dear, Who toils and suffers more than I!  
Her love of country sent me here; That she may live I will to die!  
I'm ready, Lord! take thou my soul A hostage; let the past be made. Was she who urged me to the goal,  
A partner in this last Crusade. Thomas F. Coakley, Chaplain.

## SOCIETY.

Miss Minnie Murray, of Clifton, is spending the summer in Virginia.

Maurice Byrne has been spending the week with his sister in Indianapolis.

Phil McGovern was in Princeton last week, visiting Mr. and Mrs. Shelley Eldred.

J. B. Riley visited in Oakdale last week, the guest of her sister, Mrs. H. B. Shea.

Miss Grace Carr returned from Cannelton last week, accompanied by Miss Irene Heck.

Miss Anna Murphy, of Covington, is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. John Frey, on Cherokee road.

Miss Mary Price has returned from a week's visit with relatives and friends at Glenwood.

Miss Dorothy Cassilly, who has been spending some time at Chillicothe, has returned home.

Mrs. J. F. Fahey, of Chicago, was last week guest of Mr. and Mrs. Will Fahey, Chesterfield court.

Miss Eleanor Eberhard, of Crescent Hill, has been spending the week with friends at Troy, Ind.

Mrs. Larry Donahue and son, Lawrence Donahue, spent the week end with relatives at Covington.

Mrs. Charles G. McGrath and baby, of Deer Park, have returned from a two weeks' stay in Lexington. Mrs. Jennie Hammond accompanied her home.

Humphrey L. Hanrahan, formerly of the L. and N. office force, is now in the ranks at Camp Zachary Taylor.

Miss Margaret Conroy, of Clifton, has returned from a visit to Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Burns in Lexington.

Miss Sue Goering was entertained at a select dance given by Miss Eva Shalleross at Cannelton, Ind.

Misses Florence Kolb and Marie Hume have been visiting at Bloomfield, the guests of Miss Mary Ella Kolb.

Mrs. J. P. Hanley, who has been visiting Mrs. W. B. McConnell in Newport, has returned to her home here.

Misses Eliza Hannan and Florence Cassin are spending the summer at the Western New York lake resorts.

Mrs. Anna S. Wessel has returned from New York, where she visited her son, Curtis A. Wessel, and Mrs. Wessel.

Mrs. Joseph J. Diel left Monday to spend a week in Dayton, Ohio, the guest of Mrs. Frank M. Sweeney.

Misses Beulah Norris, Bessie Whelan and Virgie Newton spent their vacation with their parents at Howardstown.

Miss Eva De Muth and Mrs. Mary Crowley, of Oakdale, have returned from a week-end visit to friends at Fort Thomas.

Miss Marguerite Hammond left Friday to spend some time in South Bend, Ind., Chicago and Southern Michigan.

Miss Blanche McGrath, Deer Park, left Monday for Lebanon Junction, to be the guest of Mrs. J. Crittenton Threlkeld.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Lynch and children were recent week-end guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Patterson at Hawesville.

Misses Bessie and Marie Graven are home from a pleasant visit with Misses Elizabeth and Emily Stewart at Bardstown.

Misses Mary and Harriet Flynn and Mary Cornell, of the Highlands, spent the week-end with the Misses Adams, Bolling avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. O'Brien, Jr., Miss Ida Barnes and Miss Florence Bell, of Louisville, are sojourning at the Southern at Bay View, Mich.

Miss Mary Margaret Reagan has returned to Sellersburg, after visiting Misses Margaret and Mary Cody on East Spring street, New Albany.

Michael Finnegan and Miss Ella Finnegan, of Madison, Ind., have returned to their home after visiting Mrs. Daniel Finnegan in Jeffersonville.

Mrs. David Hines and sons, Edward and Louis, were week-end guests of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur F. Jones in Lafayette township, near New Albany.

Miss Merle Edwards, who spent the week-end the guest of Miss Lucille Hackett at her summer home in Prospect, has returned to Jeffersonville.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Scott Bullitt will leave the first of August to spend a month in Seattle, the guests of Mrs. Bullitt's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles D. Stimson.

Mrs. Alexander Kramer and Miss Julia Kramer were honor guests at a delightful garden party at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Conrad Hertel on the Old Vincennes road near New Albany.

John M. Hennessy has spent the past week in the public library reading all literature pertaining to the raising of children. A little baby girl arrived at his home on West Broadway last Saturday.

Misses Louise and Anita Hammon left Thursday for South Bend, Ind., where they will meet their sister, Miss Marguerite Hammon, before leaving for Chicago and Southern Michigan.

Mr. and Mrs. Alphonso Kelly, of Lebanon, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Kathleen Kelly, to Dandridge H. Lyon, of Louisville. The wedding will take place the latter part of this month.

Louisville was well represented in New York City the past week, among those there for business and pleasure being Misses Bertha Deuser, Edith Wheeler, Mr. and Mrs. F. J. Base, T. Kelly and F. W. O'Bryan.

Mr. and Mrs. V. Wellington announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Ethel Beatrice Wellington, to Sgt. Ralph L. Workman of Taylorsville, who is now stationed with Company B, 336th Infantry, Camp Sherman.

Dorothy Sullivan, Lucy Ainslie, Blanche Duffy, William Washer, Louis Southwick, Herbert Wilkins, Son, Harold Chenuant and Robert McDevitt gave a Red Cross entertainment at the Scout House in the Highlands Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Glass have announced the marriage of their daughter, Miss Ivy Mary Glass, to Clem Zoeller, which was quietly solemnized at the Sacred Heart church. Rev. Father Walsh performed the ceremony. The happy couple have been spending their honeymoon in Tennessee.

## VINCENTIANS.

Tomorrow the Vincentians of Louisville will celebrate the feast of St. Vincent de Paul, the patron saint of the society. All confidences will assemble at St. Boniface church, Jackson and Fehr avenue and receive holy communion at the 7:30 o'clock mass. The general meeting will be held immediately after the mass in St. Boniface Hall adjoining the church. The usual business will be conducted, such as receiving new members into the society, electing officers and reading special work committees and reading the summary of reports of conferences. The holding of the meeting immediately after the mass was adopted by the Particular Council for the convenience of the members and as this is the first annual visitation to St. Boniface church and conference it is to be hoped that a very large number will be present.

## CATHOLIC PRESS MEETING.

Chicago has been selected as the convention city for the 300 members of the Catholic Press Association of the United States and Canada for its eighth annual meeting, which will meet at the Congress Hotel August 15-18. The closing session of the convention will mark the observance of Illinois day. The convention will open with a solemn Pontifical mass in St. Mary's Paulist church and a sermon by the Right Rev. Francis C. Kelley, Chairman; Rev. Thomas V. Shannon, Simon A. Baldwin, James K. Boyd, James J. Brady, F. W. Sweeney, Jr., Rev. Valentine K. Beck. The banquet arrangements will be in charge of the Medievalists, Mrs. Thomas Burns, President of the Woman's Catholic League, will be Chairman of the Women's Entertainment Committee.

## SHOWED SPEED.

Harry J. Hennessy, former President of Trinity Council, and John Donnelly and Paul Bowing, former officers of the council, have set a pace for rapid progress in army service that is hard to beat. Leaving home on May 24 for Fort Thomas for a day's stay, from there to Camp Jackson, Miss., thence to New Orleans on June 1, and sailing from there for France on July 10. Here's hoping the three Trinity boys keep up that pace in getting to Berlin.

## HURT BY AUTO.

Mrs. John H. Buschmeyer, wife of ex-Mayor Buschmeyer, suffered painful injuries when an automobile containing three soldiers crashed into the Buschmeyer electric Tuesday evening at Twenty-sixth and Chestnut streets. She is now recovering at her home, 4314 West Chestnut street, and her friends will be pleased to learn that her injuries will not prove serious. In the machine with her were Dr. Buschmeyer and Miss Mary Gaylor, who were also shaken up.

## CALIFORNIA

A Glimpse of Catholic Life There in the Sixties of the Last Century.

Hospitality and Industry of People Before the Coming of Railroads.

Effect of Religious Influence on Red Men Employed on Ranches.

## SUCCESS IN MANAGING INDIANS

Those who have come in contact with the Spanish people in Mexico and in our own country have often found occasion to note a rare refinement of character and manner which is readily traced to the influence of the Catholic religion. Non-Catholics, as for instance the historian Luminis, have learned to love the Spaniards in the Americas because of the virtues acquired through the benign influence of the church, and more than one student of history and ethnology has praised the truly early Christian hospitality of these people and their wonderful tact and success in managing the Indians and in educating the latter to live in peace and industry.

A fascinating description both of the happy life and charming manners of Spaniards in California in the sixties and seventies of the last century, before the coming of the railroads, and also of the skill and success with which they cared for their Indian charges, is offered incidentally in a book written nearly fifty years ago by a noted traveler, Charles Nordhoff. The wholesome mode of life of the Catholic Spaniards of that time and place is pictured by him thus:

"The people are kindly and amiable and though their pursuits (chiefly cattle raising) might be thought to tend to loud and rough ways, and do so where our own people manage cattle, here all went on quietly and decorously as though it were Sunday. The animals are handled firmly but with great care and humanity. Spanish Californians house so far as I have seen their interiors, are always scrupulously clean; their life has the merit of fitting the climate and the pursuits of the people. There remains in it, too, something which is too often lacking in our Eastern houses, a degree of trust and confidence and affection between master and servant, with not the least familiarity, however. I saw many Indians—whose fathers had been in the same service, and of whom the proprietor told me that he would not hesitate to trust one of them with \$50,000 to carry to the nearest town. The Spaniards know how to manage the Indians. Their self-restraint and courtesy have great effect. No vaquero addressed the master without either touching or taking off his hat. Padrone is the master's title. There was never any excited quarreling about, and the work went on apparently of its own momentum. In the evening the majordomo and the older vaqueros gathered on the long veranda. While a lady was singing in the parlor, where the family and visitors were gathered, I noticed three or four old men—evidently privileged characters—sitting quietly listening on a long bench in the hall. At meal times, if the long dining-table was not full, two or three of these privileged characters quietly took the vacant places far down—below the salt—ate and listened or answered if they were addressed. Meantime another long table was set, or had been set, under a piazza roof in the quadrangle which every Californian house encloses, and here others ate.

The happy faculty which the Spaniards possessed of cultivating habits of industry among the Indians is illustrated in the following sentences:

"Life on one of the old Spanish ranches was, I am assured, not so simple as we have been accustomed to think. Various handicrafts had been introduced by the priests, and the Indians, who were the mechanics, were employed not only at the mission but by the more substantial rancheros. They milked cows and made cheese, they dressed and tanned sheep and calf skins for clothing, they wove blankets, they made wine, they raised grain enough for their bread and the Indian women ground this on stones; they preserved the hides of cattle for the leather traps and at the San Fernando mission, near Los Angeles, I saw huge stone and cement tanks in which they melted down and kept the tallow, which was also used to the Boston men."

The counterpart to this picture of a wholesome and industrious life—in which the Indians were a substantial part and from which they derived great benefits—is that of the beautiful spirit of hospitality shown by the Spanish rancheros of those days. Nordhoff has the following passage: "In those days, said my friend (a wealthy ranchero of New England-Spanish extraction), when he used to go to see Don Tomas he received me at the door, he showed me my room, and a few minutes he came bearing in his own hands a basin of water for my use. But behind him came half a dozen servants to show me that what he did he did out of respect and welcome to me, and that servants were at hand to do it if he did not chose to trouble himself."

And again we read: "In those days men used to travel from San Diego to Monterey and never spend a cent of money. When night came you stopped at the nearest house. After supper you were shown your room. In the morning a clean shirt was at your bed side; and if you were known to the family it was customary to place next to bed on a table a sum of money, a hundred or two hundred dollars, from which the visitor, if he needed it, was expected to help himself. (Lest my readers might think this incredible, I will add that Gen. Vallejo has fully con-

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### CARDINAL MARTINELLI.

Cardinal Sebastiano Martinelli, who passed away last week in Rome, was Apostolic Delegate to the United States from 1896 to 1902, and was the second to hold the office of Papal Delegate to Washington, his predecessor being Cardinal Francisco Satolli, who came to the United States upon the creation of the office in 1893. Cardinal Martinelli was succeeded by Msgr. Falanga. Cardinal Martinelli was a member of an ancient and noble Italian family and was born at Borgo Sant' Anna, near Lucca, in 1848. He was one of three brothers who entered the church, his elder brother being the noted Cardinal Tommaso Martinelli, who was among the candidates for the Papacy at the conclave which elected Leo XIII. The younger Martinelli was ordained a priest of the Augustinian order in 1871 and was Prior General of the order when he was sent on his mission to this country. During his earlier years as a priest he had been a teacher in the Irish Augustinian Seminary at Rome. From his students acquired a rich knowledge, which was the admiration of the congregations who listened to his first sermons in the United States.

His appointment to succeed Cardinal Satolli was not looked for by American ecclesiastics, as it was not then the custom for members of monastic orders to attain high preferment in the church. In order to give him the necessary rank to go with his appointment, Pope Leo created him an Archbishop "in partibus infidelium," or a Bishop not residing at his see.

While still resident in the United States in 1901 he was created a Cardinal.

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### SOLDIERS TWIN BROTHERS.

The class of army chaplains which recently graduated at Camp Zachary Taylor is now on its way to France. In the class are Rev. E. Baxter, formerly of St. Louis Bertrand's church, and Rev. Edwin R. Ronan, of the Passionist fathers.

**CONCERN'S MARRIAGE.**

Col. Dan Myers, of Newport, Ky., and Capt. Frank Myers, of Silver Creek, N. Y., twin brothers eighty-one years old and veteran soldiers, were in Buffalo for the recent reunion of the old Twenty-first regiment. They were guests of Mrs. James Myers and Mrs. Fred Bennett.

**HELP WAR FUND.**

The Catholic Ladies' Literary Society of New Albany announces a picnic to be held at Glenwood Park on Wednesday, July 31, for the benefit of the Knights of Columbus war fund. They will be prepared to entertain an immense gathering.

**RETURNS FROM INDIANA.**

The Rev. Father Linus Braun, O. F. M., rector of St. Boniface church, has returned from Lafayette, Ind., where he conducted a religious retreat for the Sisters of St. Francis at St. Elizabeth's Hospital.

**SOWER A MIDDY.**

J. P. Leonard Sower, in company with his father, J. W. Sower, of Frankfort, stopped off in Washington on Monday on his way to Indianapolis, where he matriculated Tuesday as midshipman. The young man was appointed to the Naval Academy by Senator James.

**OPEN K. OF C. CLUB.**

The second of the clubs of the Knights of Columbus was opened in London Monday afternoon. It is situated in the Edgeware road. Walter Kerner, of New York, Overseas Commissioner of the Knights of Columbus, and delegates of the Supreme Council of the Knights were present, as also were prominent English Catholics and representatives of the American army and navy.

**NOT VERY DRY.**

Since Washington became a dry city bootleggers have been doing considerable business. It has been discovered that of late they have been forced to give samples before getting a purchaser. Men who have paid as high as \$2 for a bottle of tea or vinegar are wary and the liquor vendors have to allow prospective customers to sample goods before delivering the cash.

**LINENS FOR ALTARS.**

Those pieces of linen that seem to be of no account to you undoubtedly will make your nuptial chalice cloths or finger towels for some mission chapel, so don't throw them away. There are a number of good, charitable women who have written to the Catholic Church Extension Society offering to make up linen pieces into articles for the altar if they could be sent to them. If you care to send pieces of linen to the Catholic Church Extension Society they will see that they are forwarded to these kind women, who will make them into the different linen articles needed on the altar. If you have linen in your home, you can still help to help the missions in a small way, the Extension Society at 750 McCormick building, Chicago, Ill., would be glad to receive your donation for the purchase of the linens. You may rest assured that no matter how small your gift may be, if it is the most that you can give just now, Almighty God will see that you are rewarded for your sacrifice.

**THINK AGAIN.**

The insane are now 1 per cent. of the total population of this country. The rate is growing. One authority says that in another 150 years half the people of America will be insane. This is sad, but there is relief in the estimate of Dr. J. H. Kellogg, of Battle Creek,

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### HIBERNIAN DIRECTORY

#### DIVISION 3.

First and third Fridays, Hibernian Home, 1818-1820 Portland. President—John M. Riley. Vice President—Walter Murphy. Financial Secretary—John J. Broderick, 1850 Portland avenue. Recording Secretary—John A. Martin.

Treasurer—D. J. Dougherty. Sergeant-at-Arms—Martin Sheehan. Sentinel—Thomas Noone.

#### DIVISION 4.

Meets second and fourth Mondays, Bertrand Hall, Sixth street. President—John J. Barry. Vice President—Mark J. Ryan. Recording Secretary—Lawrence D. Meany.

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Mich., who says that by 2000 A. D. no more babies will be born in this country. With them the wish must be father to the thought.

### LEADS HIS BUNCH.

Joe M. Casey, who is now in the Government service, passed a day in Louisville after a visit to his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John M. Casey, at Shelbyville. Young Casey was sent to Ross Polytechnic School in Indiana when he joined the ranks, and in a recent examination he led his section in auto repair work.

**PRIEST CHAPLAINS NEEDED.**

The Catholic Historical Review will be soon ready for distribution. Advanced copies already issued indicate a most interesting and pleasing periodical. The first number will contain 150 pages and will carry excellent evidences of prosperity as it has proved very popular in the advertising field. The July number constitute a literal historical feast.

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### HIBERNIANS.

What They Have Been Doing  
the Past Week—General  
News Notes.

Division 3 met last night.  
Division 4 will meet next Monday evening.

There is much activity among the divisions on the Pacific coast.

L. D. Kavanagh is now the President of Division 3 of Omaha. They say John McKleran rooted for the wrong team Sunday at Eclipse Park.

Come down to Shawnee Park tomorrow and see the A. O. H. team play Trinity Council.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of South Omaha has been progressing nicely since its recent reorganization.

The local division meetings show many of the familiar faces missing—boys who have gone to the front.

County President John Hennessy led a delegation of Hibernians in attending the Twin City Field meet Sunday.

Division 8 of Chicago unfurled a service flag with twelve stars and initiated fifty new members at its last meeting.

Division 1 of St. Paul dedicated a service flag in honor of its members who have responded to their country's call.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Minneapolis has successfully organized a Red Cross unit that will become active in this work.

Chicago Hibernians will unfurl their service flag tomorrow at Brand's Park where the annual field day celebration takes place.

The A. O. H. boys captured the 100-yard dash, being first and second, got second place in circling the bases and were second in the relay race.

The young folks of the A. O. H. gave a benefit party at the home of Mrs. Luke Noone and were rewarded with a neat sum for the Ladies' Auxiliary Red Cross unit.

Division 5 of San Francisco is arranging a rousing reception for its old-time members, who will be urged to again give the assistance and counsel with which they successfully carried on the business of their order.

The Ladies' Auxiliary Red Cross units, and there are many of them, are very successful and their work has been so much appreciated that attention of Washington has been called to their patriotic efforts and their labors for the Liberty boys.

Mrs. Ellen Ryan Jolly, Chairman of the "Memorial to the Nuns of the Battlefield" and Past President of the Ladies' Auxiliary, enjoys the distinction of being the first woman honored with the degree of Doctor of Laws by the University of Notre Dame.

Hibernians throughout the country will regret to learn that the condition of Prof. Michael G. Hogan, who is ill in Milwaukee, shows no improvement. It was largely through his efforts that the study of Irish history was introduced into Catholic schools.

The Hibernians of Denver on July 4 had one of the most successful picnics in the history of the Denver division when 10,000 persons gathered at Elitch's Gardens to help along the war relief fund of the order and to enjoy themselves. A large number of babies were weighed and examined, in accordance with the national Governmental campaign for the preservation of infant life, and there was a long programme of sports, in addition to other amusements.

#### WHAT IRISH WANT.

Joseph Devlin, M. P., speaking in the House of Commons, supplies the answer to the oft-repeated question, "What Does Ireland Want?"

"Bring in a broad measure of national self-government based upon lines that will satisfy the national aspirations; call together at the earliest moment a free Parliament representing Irish citizenship; give the best manifestation you can of trust in Ireland; and you will get from Ireland what you got from South Africa. Do this thing now, and I tell you this: That although to go to war at the present moment means not only to gamble with your life but practically to lose it, as a private in any other capacity, I will contribute myself to the leader of all the young and generous hearts which will be touched by the chivalry and justice of your act, and I will do my best to rally them to your support in this time of bitter trial for you. What more can a man offer than that?"

#### ENEMY OF BASEBALL.

The Courier-Journal and Louisville Times management should muzzle the race horse tout writer who is daily attacking the Louisville baseball club and the American Association, predicting that the association will disband before August 1. Despite Owner Wathen's promise that it will not, To begin with the writer's lack of baseball knowledge is palpably plain, and the fans are up in arms at his attempt to wreck a game of which he knows nothing, his attacks being on a par with his descriptions of crooked and fixed races, of which he seems to have an intimate knowledge. There is a revival of interest in baseball here as is shown by the attendance, and the fans are not slow to appreciate Owner Wathen's efforts to give Louisville a pennant winning team, and they can not be blamed for resenting the attempts of a turf follower to injure the great American pastime, the true worth of which is being shown in the fact that it is now being made an international pastime by our boys "over there." Toledo will play here today, tomorrow and Monday, being followed by Minneapolis.

#### CHAPLAIN HONORED.

Secretary of the Navy Daniels has created a new office aboard the fleet flagship, and has assigned Father Matthew G. Gleeson, U. S. N., to report to Admiral Mayo, Commander-in-Chief of the Atlantic Fleet, for that important duty. Father Gleeson will serve on the staff of the Admiral on board the

flagship Pennsylvania and his duties will be to serve as a guide, counselor and friend to all the chaplains in the fleet. This is the second time that Father Gleeson has been honored by a Secretary of the Navy, for he was selected to make the trip with the United States fleet when it went around the world during President Roosevelt's administration. Recently Father Gleeson was on duty at the Newport Training Station.

#### RECENT DEATHS.

Mrs. Justin Koerner, widow of the late Frank Koerner and one of the oldest members of St. Vincent de Paul's congregation, died Wednesday afternoon at her home, 1030 South Shelby street. She suffered from a complication of ailments and had been ill four months. Surviving her are several nieces and nephews. Her funeral was held yesterday morning.

Many friends in this city were shocked when they learned of the sudden and unexpected death of Mrs. Catherine Callahan, 77, of Frankfort, following an illness of only a few minutes of acute indigestion. Mrs. Callahan was the housekeeper at the Capital Hotel for years and left that place to become the matron at the Feeble-minded Institute. She was the aunt of Miss Jennie McDonald, of Frankfort, enrolling clerk for the Senate, and also of the Very Rev. Father Cronin, V. G., of St. Patrick's. Her son, Patrick Callahan, and his wife, Mrs. John Cronin, live in Frankfort.

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#### TWIN CITY LEAGUE.

The Twin City League held its most successful field day Sunday at Eclipse Park, at least from an athletic standpoint, the absence being noted of the hard-boiled eggs who patronize the Twin City Sunday in Eclipse Park and Sunday out at Shawnee Park but are unavoidably detained from attending the one pay game of the season. The two ball games between the A. O. H. and an All-Star team and the Vermons vs. the K. of C. were the best contests of the year, the A. O. H. winning in a 1-1 game and the K. of C. club winning in a 3 to 2 game. This latter game now ties those two teams for the pennant, with the A. O. H. one game behind the leaders, and from now on some hot contests can be expected. In the field events at Eclipse Park the honors were pretty near even between Macklin, A. O. H. and the K. of C. They were as 100-yard dash—McDonald, A. O. H. first; R. Hamilton, A. O. H. second; H. Curran, Macklin, third; time, 10.5 seconds. Long distance—Ciresi, K. of C. first; Schene, Macklin, second; H. Curran, third; time, 28 feet. Circle toss—Delehanty, Macklin, first; R. Hamilton, A. O. H., second; McDonald, A. O. H., third; time, 16. Relay race was won by the K. of C. team, composed of Harrington, Proctor, Bossmeyer and Ciresi. Tomorrow they play as follows: Vernon vs. Macklin, A. O. H. vs. Trinity, and K. of C. vs. the Champs. The standing to date:

W L Pct.  
Vernon ..... 5 2 .714  
K. of C. ..... 5 2 .714  
Hibernians ..... 4 2 .667  
Macklin ..... 4 3 .571  
Trinity ..... 2 4 .333  
Champs ..... 0 7 .000

#### SISTERS NURSING SOLDIERS.

We know that our Catholic Sisters are playing the same heroic part in the present war as on all former occasions. They have notably signalized themselves in France and Belgium for their devotion to the wounded and dying on the battlefields and in the camp hospitals. But it is particularly consoling to learn that some at least of our own wounded American soldiers are even now committed to their tender care. We can gather this from the passing references made to them in a description given by Charles H. Grasty, in the New York Times, of a visit paid by him to the Paris hospitals. Thus he writes:

"Three cots away was a big fellow with a German name from a Western State. He had been in the hospital for a week. He was lame in both legs and could not walk. He had been in the Cantisany show. 'My wound is a scratch,' he said, 'but it is just below the back of my neck where the nerves cross, and it gives me a bad quarter of an hour when the Sisters dress it.' Presently the Sisters came and took the dressing off, and the wound looked so terrible that he was obliged to turn away. The 'scratch' was nearly twelve inches long and very deep."

Further on he refers to a remarkable case, told him by a Sister of a naturalized American, brought in badly gashed from the field. The Sisters had taken him in charge. When he died they found that his father was an officer in the German army. He was wrapped in the American flag and buried in Paris. We have already quoted on a previous occasion the letter of gratitude written by a non-Catholic American soldier whose life was saved by a Sister of the Little Sisters when no one else had come to rescue him. All honor to the noble nuns of France and Belgium! The sight of them will bring solace and joy to the heart of many an American soldier.

Linens booth—Crocheted bed spread, M. Seabill; handsome embroidered quilt, Alice B. Hickey; hand embroidered sheet and pillow cases, Gina Anne Klein.

Country Store booth—Electroliner, Julie Kremer; settee, Mrs. G. Dowling; fine dog, Granville Smith; oil stove, Paul Dillon; kitchen range, F. Smith.

Liberty bonds—\$100, Charles Doherty; \$100, Dr. H. D. Rodman; \$50, Mrs. Will Mudd; \$50, E. I. Whitehead.

Ticket Committee—\$5 gold piece, Mary Elizabeth Campbell; \$3, Sarah Moore; \$2, Frances Young.

Artificial unclad—Rosary Series 999, No. 94; pillow cases, Series 1000, No. 53; table cloth and napkins, Series I, No. 27; luncheon set, Series C, No. 62; pillow cases, Series 89, No. 4; photographs, Series F, No. 99.

VOTING WOMEN.

The total voting strength of women in the United States is given as 8,557,308.

### KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS

Late News That Will Interest Members Here and Elsewhere.

Louisiana has now five districts and thirty-three councils.

Louisville Council will have an initiation for soldiers in the near future.

Sixty City will exemplify the fourth degree for a large class on Sunday, October 13.

The Ohio annual outing will be at Put-in-Bay, beginning August 4 and continuing through the week.

Two more Secretaries have been added to the staff at Camp Shelby, bringing the number there up to five.

There are now 200 Secretaries stationed in Europe, and it is expected to have 1,000 before September 15.

One hundred and fifty buildings are now in operation in American camps and another hundred are being planned.

The Knights and Red Cross of Bardstown met nearly \$2,500 from their joint picnic, which was the largest ever held in Nelson county.

Through Judge Frank Dougherty and H. R. Cox the Right Rev. Abbot Obrecht, of Gettysburg, donated a check for \$100 to the Red Cross Knights of Columbus general fund.

Kehoe Council will defer the erection of its club house at Ludlow until after the war, and will invest the building fund in War Savings Stamps, Red Cross, K. of C. and Y. M. C. A. work.

Fifty of the 260 members of the council at Newark, Ohio, are with the colors, in whose honor a service flag has been dedicated. Father Watterson delivered an impressive address when the flag was unfurled.

The excellent work of District Deputy Donovan and his Kentucky team at the initiation at Cumberland last Sunday gave the candidates and members of Maryland something new to think and talk about.

Tomorrow the K. of C. building at Fort Harrison, near Indianapolis, will be dedicated with a military field mass. Right Rev. Bishop Hayes has been asked to be the celebrant, and Bishop Chartrand will preach the sermon.

#### ORPHAN PICNIC AWARDS.

At the meeting Monday evening at the Knights of Columbus hall much enthusiasm was manifested at the splendid results achieved by the various committees and workers for the orphans' Fourth of July picnic. The returns indicate that the picnic was a brilliant success. It is not possible at this time to give the exact figures as some of the proceeds have not been reported, but the amount realized at each of the booths, and as far as possible on the various articles, will be published later on. In the official statement the officers say:

"The Catholic Orphan Society would like to be in position to thank each and every donor personally, but such a multitude made donations that to individualize our expression of gratitude would be impossible. Therefore we take this means of acknowledging our indebtedness to all generous and charitable persons who contributed to the booths or features of the picnic, and to visitors whose charity helped to swell the receipts to such large and magnificent proportions. The committees that attended preliminary meetings, solicited funds and donations and workers for the success of the picnic are especially entitled to praise, and we are glad to make this public testimonial of our appreciation of their labors. We earnestly pray that God will bless a hundredfold every one who contributed his mite to this laudable work. The Sisters in charge of St. Thomas and St. Vincent's Orphanages and the little orphans themselves unite in our expression of gratitude, and their daily supplications will ascend to the Great White Throne that spiritual and temporal blessings may follow all who have interested themselves in the affair."

Herewith is the list of awards made at the various booths:

Novelty booth—Fern, Reid & Updike; grotto, A. Montedonico; antique lavalliere, Mrs. Franconia; load of coal, Mr. Linemann; rocking chair, D. J. Burke; refrigerator, J. B. Ratterman; "Great Mother," Mary Egan; handsome doll, George H. Naber.

Roly-poly booth—Yokes and apron, Ade Everett; pillow top, E. P. McDon